

**Attila Kovacs**, RPN Research Fellow (2024-2025)

Mentors: **Dr. Winnie Sun** (Ontario Tech University) & **Dr. Denise Connelly** (Western University)

## FELLOWSHIP OVERVIEW: THE CORE PROJECT

**Goal:** To support BEGIN recipients transitioning into new roles in Long-Term Care (LTC) and Home & Community Care through micro-credential training. This project addresses a critical gap in palliative care education for dementia in LTC and home care settings. As dementia care often involves unpredictable end-of-life trajectories, equipping nurses with specialized micro-credential training is essential to improve confidence and care quality.

### My Role as a Research Fellow:

**Data Collection:** Acted as a notetaker during participant interviews; ensured ethical standards in recording and confidentiality.

**Analysis:** Cleaned transcripts and identified emerging themes.

## COMPETENCIES GAINED

- **Critical Thinking:** Synthesizing evidence from over 1,500 articles.
- **Academic Rigor:** Adhering to strict methodologies in literature review and analysis.
- **Knowledge Translation:** Developed skills in tailoring complex research messaging for diverse audiences, from frontline staff to administration.



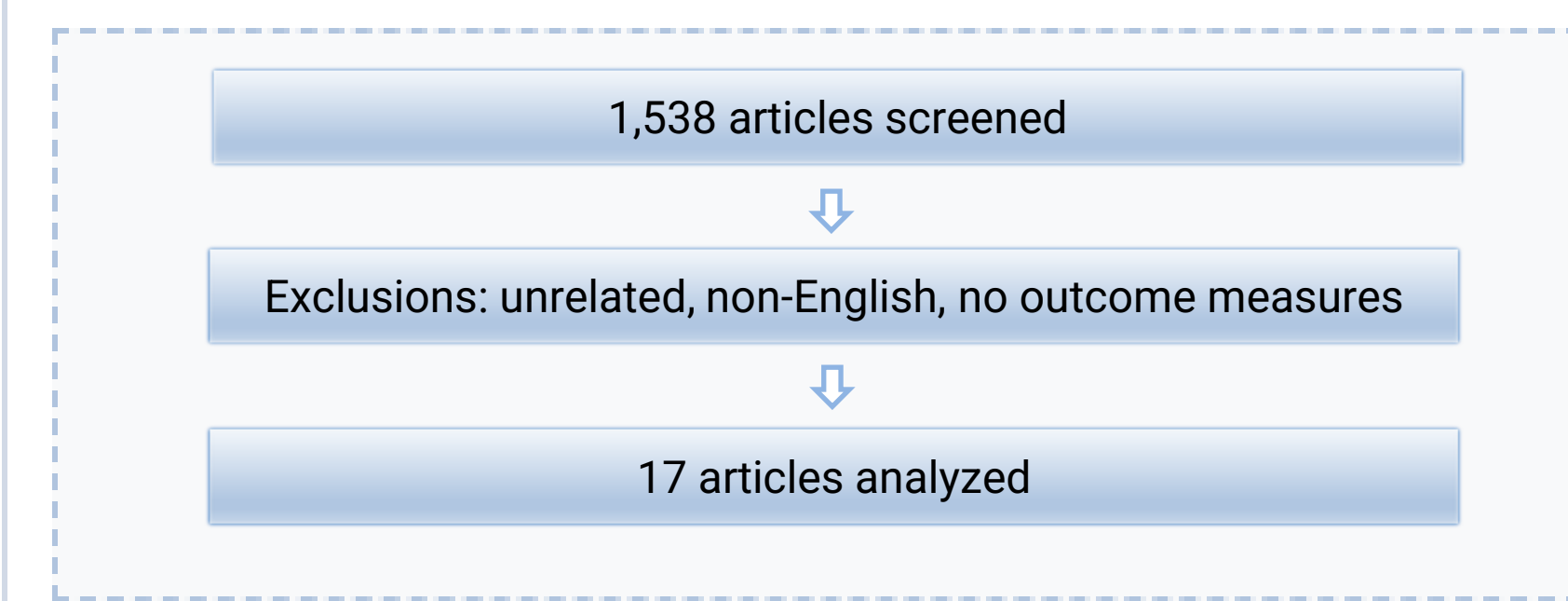
## LITERATURE REVIEW

**Purpose:** To examine existing literature on palliative care education for persons with dementia in LTC and home care.

### Questions:

- How does training impact care quality?
- What content and delivery methods are most effective?

**Methods:** A rigorous search was executed across CINAHL, Medline, Scopus, and EBSCO databases, screening over 1,500 articles using PRISMA flowcharts to ensure transparency.



## KEY FINDINGS

**Staff Outcomes:** Staff education consistently improved care quality by closing critical knowledge gaps. Participants reported a significant increase in self-efficacy and confidence regarding palliative care delivery after training.

**Resident Outcomes:** Mixed results. While family satisfaction improved in several studies, objective metrics like hospital transfers showed no significant change without broader systemic support, suggesting education must be paired with leadership buy-in.



## SYNTHESIS & RECOMMENDATIONS

**Effective Formats:** Interactive learning modalities such as simulation and ECHO were found superior to passive lectures, highlighting the value of case-based learning in professional training.

### Critical Content:

- Pain & Symptom Management
- Dementia Trajectories
- Advance Care Planning

**Barriers:** Staffing shortages and lack of leadership buy-in limit long-term impact.

## KNOWLEDGE TRANSLATION

### Outputs:

- Nov 2024: Poster presentation on "Virtual Self-Instructional Learning".
- Nov 2025: Presentation titled "One Year, Countless Lessons".

**Next Steps:** Advocating for evidence-based, interactive micro-credentials in LTC.